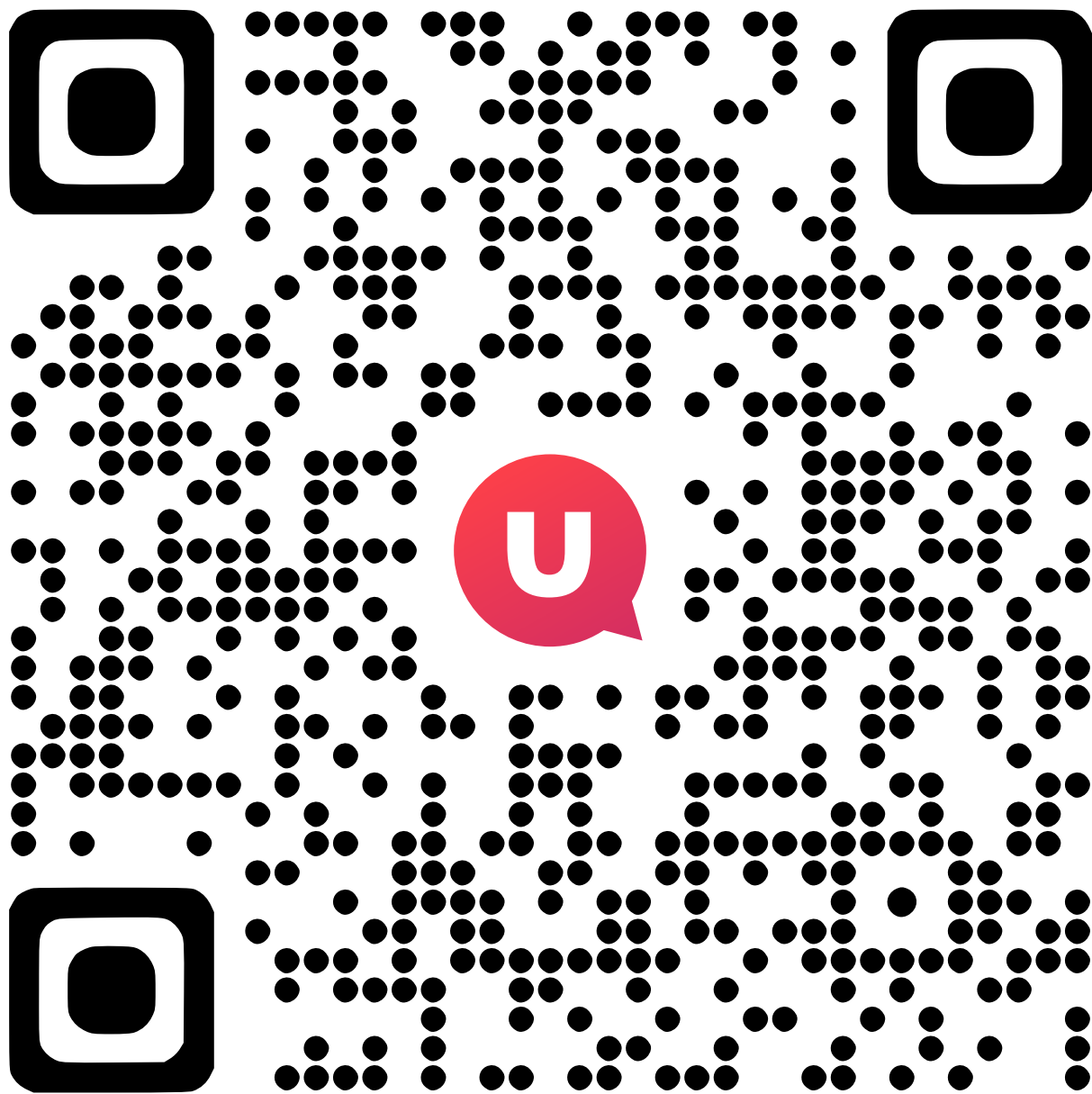




Levoča